

triya father and Sudra mother. f. (-स्त्री) 1. Yellow myrobalan : see हरोनकी. 2. Emblic myrobalan. 3. A drug, commonly Kakoli. 4. A woman of the Kayet'h caste. f. (-स्त्री) The wife of a Kayet'h or scribe. E. काय the body or house, and स्त्री who stays, or resides.

कायाग्नि m. (-ग्निः) The digestive faculty. E. काय, and अग्नि fire.

कायिक mfn. (-कः-का-की-कं) Corporeal, relating to the body. E. काय the body, and कन् or टक् aff.

कायिकाहृद्दि f. (-हृद्दिः) Interest arising from service drawn from the body of an animal, (as a cow, &c.) pledged ; or according to some, interest of which the payment does not effect the principal. E. कायिका corporeal, &c. हृद्दि interest.

कार mfn. (-रः-री-रं) Who or what does any act, (but used chiefly in composition with other words :) the agent, a maker or doer ; as कुम्भकार a potter, a maker of earthen vessels. स्वर्णकार a goldsmith, &c. m. (-रः) 1. Act, action. 2. Killing, slaughter. 3. Certainty. 4. Effort, exertion. 5. Religious austerity. 6. A heap of snow, or a mountain covered with it. 7. Tax, toll, royal revenue. 8. A master, a lord. f. (-री) 1. A prison. 2. Binding, confinement. 3. A female messenger. 4. The part of a lute below the neck. 5. A female worker in gold, (हैमकारिका.) 6. Pain, affliction. E. कृञ् to make, to do, with कच् or कच् affix, in the latter case the fem. affix is डीच्.

कारक mfn. (-रकः-रिका-रकं) An agent, acting, doing, who or what does, acts, makes, &c. m. (-कः) A noun of action. n. (-कं) 1. Action, especially in grammar. 2. That part of grammar comprising all nouns which imply the agent, object, instrument, &c. or any thing except the simple and radical idea ; it also includes the use and government of the cases or syntax. E. कृञ् to do, and क्त् affix of agency.

कारकर mfn. (-रः-री-रं) Working, doing work, acting as agent. E. कार, and कर who does.

कारकहेतु n. (-तु) Efficient or active cause. E. कारक what produces, हेतु cause.

कारकुचीय m. (-यः) The name of a country, that of king SALWA ; or plu. (-याः) The people of that country. E. कार a snowy mountain, कुच the flank, and ड् affix ; being on the skirts of the Himalaya ridge in the north-west of Hindustan.

कारज mfn. (-जः-जी-जं) Of or relating to the finger-nail. m. (-जः) A young elephant. E. करज a nail, &c. कच् aff.

कारण n. (-णं) 1. Cause, motive, origin, principle : in logic, cause is of three kinds ; Samavayi inherent or direct ; Asamavayi proximate or indirect ; and Nimitta instrumental or incidental. 2. Action, agency. 3. Killing, injuring. 4. An organ of sense. 5. An instrument or means. 6. An element, elementary matter. 7. A deity, as the remote or proximate cause of creation. 8. A number of scribes. 9. A kind of musical instrument. 10. A sort of song, &c. see करण. 11. The origin of a story (of a play or poem.) f. (-या) 1. Pain, agony. 2. Casting into hell. 3. An astronomical period. E. कृञ् to do or act, in the causal form, and युच् or स्युट् affix, or करण, and कच् added.

कारणकारण n. (-णं) 1. A primary cause 2. An elementary cause, an atom. E. कारण repeated.

कारणगुण m. (-णः) An elementary or causal property. E. कारण, and गुण property.

कारणगुणोद्भवगुण m. (-णः) A secondary or derivative property, as form, taste, smell, &c. produced by combinations of elementary or causal particles. E. कारणगुण, and उद्भवगुण produced property.

कारणत्व n. (-त्वं) Causality, causation. E. त्व added to कारण, and त्व affix, or with तल्, कारणता.

कारणमाळा f. (-ला) A series or chain of events. E. कारण, and माळा a wreath.

कारणवादिन् m. (-दी) A complainant, a plaintiff. E. कारण the cause, and वादिन् who declares.

कारणशरीर n. (-रं) The inner rudiment of the body or causal frame, the seat of the soul. E. कारण, and शरीर body.

कारणभाव m. (-वः) Absence of cause. E. कारण, and भाव nonentity.

कारणिक mfn. (-कः-की-कं) 1. Investigating, trying, ascertaining the cause. 2. Causal, causative. E. कारण action, and टक् aff.

कारणीतर n. (-रं) Special plea, denial of the cause of complaint, admission of the charge generally, but denial of the issue ; as to a demand of debt, acknowledgement that it was incurred, but assertion that the loan has been repaid, &c. E. कारण the cause, and उत्तर answer. [nastic aff.]

कारणव mf. (-वी) A sort of duck. E. करण Vallisneria, कच् pleo-कारणवृद्ध m. (-वृः) A Budd'ha or sanctified being according to the Baud'dhas. E. कारण the same, वै to go, and ड् aff.

कारणमिन् m. (-मी) 1. A brazier, a worker in mixed or white metal. 2. A mineralogist, an assayer. E. कार work, and म्निन् who blows ; from धा to blow, and इनि aff.

कारण्य f. (-ण्य) A plant bearing a fragrant seed, commonly Priyangu. का for कु bad, आरम्भ beginning ; very diminutive while young.

कारणिका f. (-का) Camphor.

कारण्यत् mfn. (-यन्-यन्ती-यत्) Causing to do, conferring any power or authority to do, &c. कृ to do, causal form, गृह् aff.

कारण्यमात्र mfn. (-मः-मा-त्रं) Doing what is appointed, carrying into effect what has been ordered. E. कृ to do, causal form, शानच् aff.

कारण्यित् mfn. (-ता-ची-त्) Causing to act or do. E. कृ to do, causal form, टच् aff.

कारव m. (-वः) A crow. E. का an imitative sound, रव who sounds. f. (-वी) 1. A kind of Anise, (Anethum sowa.) 2. Another plant, (Celosia cristata.) 3. The asafetida plant or its leaf, Hinguparni. 4. A kind of fennel, (Nigella Indica.) 4. A small gourd. E. क water, वाङ् before र to go, कच् and डीच् affs.

कारवेण्ड m. (-ण्डः) A kind of gourd, (Momordica charantia.) E. कार certainty, and वेण्ड what goes ; also with कन् added कारवेण्डक.

कारवेण्डक m. (-कः) See the preceding.

कारस्कर m. (-रः) 1. A medicinal plant. 2. A tree. E. कार toll, revenue, and कर what makes ; स is inserted in this sense, for the sake of euphony.

कारस्कराटिका f. (-का) A centipede or worm resembling it, (Julus.) E. कारस्कर a tree, and अट what goes.

कारागार n. (-रं) A gaol, a place of confinement. E. कारा confinement, and आगार or आगार a house.

कारागुप्त mfn. (-तः-ता-गुप्तं) Captive, imprisoned, confined, a prisoner. E. कारा confinement, and गुप्त concealed.

कारायिका f. (-का) A female crane.

कारावर m. (-रः) A man of a mixed and low caste, a man born of a Nishadha father and Vaidehi mother, employed in working in leather or hides. E. कार, and अवर low. [house.]

कारावेशम् n. (-शम्) A prison, a gaol. E. कारा confinement, and वेष्टम् a कारि mfn. (-रिः-रिः-रिः) An artist, an artificer. f. (-रिः) Action, act, agency. E. कृञ् to do, and इन् Unadi aff.

कारिका f. (-का) 1. An actress, a dancing woman. 2. Action, agency. 3. Comment, gloss. 4. An art, a profession. 5. Sharp pain, 6. Interest at any stipulated rate. E. कृञ् to do, and वृन् affix, fem. termination टाप् and इ substituted for the penultimate vowel.

कारित mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) Caused to be made or done, brought about, effected. f. (-ता) Stipulated interest ; also कारिका, and कारिताहृद्दि. E. कृ to do, in the causal form, and क्त् aff.

कारितवत् mfn. (-वत्-वती-वत्) 1. Making, doing. 2. Calling, appointing. E. कृ to do, क्वत् aff.