

प्राथमिक mfn. (-कः-कौ-कं) Trusty, confidential, having faith in, m. (-कः)
A surety. E. प्रथय and ठक् aff.

प्राथमकत्विक m. (-कः) A student, one who has just commenced the perusal of the Vēdas. E. प्रथम first, कल्प beginning, and ठक् aff.

प्राथमिक mfn. (-कः-कौ-कं) First, of the first, initial, initiative, E. प्रथम, and ठक् aff.

प्राथम्य n. (-त्वः) Firstness, priority. E. प्रथम and यञ् aff.

प्रादक्षिण्य n. (-ख्यः) Circumambulation. E. प्रदक्षिण्य and यञ् aff.

प्रादुर्भाव m. (-वः) Appearance, manifestation. E. पादुस्, and भाव quality.

प्रादुक्त mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) Manifested, made apparent. E. प्रादुस् and क्त made.

प्रादुस् Ind. 1. Evidently, apparently, manifestly. 2. Visible, apparent. 3. Name, appellation. 4. Existence. 5. Co-existence. E. प्र before, अद् to go, or eat, Una'di aff. उस् ।

प्रादेश m. (-शः) 1. The span of the thumb and fore-finger. 2. Place, country. E. प्र before, दिष् to shew, aff. घञ् ; whence the vowel of the prefix is optionally made long : see प्रदेश । [aff. लुट् ।

प्रादेशन n. (-नः) Gift, donation. E. प्र and आङ् before, दिष् to give, प्रादेशिक f. (-कौ) 1. Precedented. 2. Limited, local. m. (-कः) The owner of a district.

प्रादीष mfn. (-वः-वी-वं) Belonging, or relating to the evening. E. प्रदीष evening, aff. ञ् ; also with ठक् aff. प्रादीषिक ।

प्राधानिक n. (-कं) A destructive weapon.

प्राधानिक n. (-कौ) Most eminent. 2. Derived from Pradhāna.

प्राधान्य n. (-त्वः) Supremacy, superiority. E. प्रधान chief, यञ् aff.

प्राधान्यतस् Ind. Chiefly. E. प्रधान, and तसि aff. [read over.

प्राधीत m. (-तः) A Bra'hman who has finished his studies. E. प्र and अधीत

प्राध्ययन n. (-नः) Reading, study. E. प्र before, अधि to read through, ल्युट् aff.

प्राध्व mfn. (-ध्वः-ध्वा-ध्वं) 1. Distant, remote, long, as a road or journey. 2. Bowed, bent. 3. Binding, confining. m. (-ध्वः) A car, a carriage. E. प्र before, अध्वन् a road, aff. अच् ।

प्राध्वन् Ind. 1. In conformity, conformably. 2. Crooked, crookedly, stooping. E. प्र and आङ् before, ध्वन् to sound, aff. डच् ।

प्रान्त m. (-न्तः) Edge, margin, border, end. E. प्र before, अन्त end.

प्रान्ततस् Ind. Bordering, marginally, along or upon the extremity. E. प्रान्त the edge, and तसि aff.

प्रान्तदुर्ग m. (-गैः) A suburb or collection of houses out of the walls of the town, a Petta'h, &c. E. प्रान्त skirting, दुर्ग the fort.

प्रान्तर m. (-रः) A long and unshaded road, a lonesome or tiresome path. 2. A forest. 3. The hollow of a tree. E. प्र considerable, अन्तर space.

प्रान्तरशून्य n. (-शून्यः) A long and tiresome road. E. प्रान्तर spacious, and शून्य empty, void.

प्राप mfn. (-पः-पा-पं) Watery, abounding with water. E. प्र and अप् water.

प्रापक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) 1. Procuring causing to obtain. 2. Obtaining, who or what obtains. E. प्राप् to obtain, खल् aff.

प्रापण n. (-णः) Obtaining. E. प्र before, आप् to gain, लुट् aff.

प्रापणिक m. (-कः) 1. A trader, a dealer. 2. A retail dealer. E. प्र and आङ् before, पण् to deal, to transact business, किकन् Una'di aff.

प्रापित mfn. (-तः-ता-तं) 1. Brought, placed. 2. Procured. E. प्र before, आप् to gain, causal v., क्त aff.

प्राप्त mfn. (-प्तः-प्ता-प्तं) 1. Obtained, gained, received, procured. 2. Fixed, placed. 3. Proper, right. E. प्र before, आप् to gain, aff. क्त ।

प्राप्तकाल mfn. (-कालः-कालं) 1. Fated, destined, one whose fated time has come. 2. Opportune, in season. E. प्राप्त and काल time.

प्राप्तपक्ष mfn. (-पक्षः-पक्षं) Dead, deceased. E. प्राप्त obtained, पक्ष death.

प्राप्तबुद्धि mfn. (-बुद्धिः-बुद्धिं) 1. Enlightened, instructed, intelligent. 2. Recovering, becoming conscious, (after fainting.) E. प्राप्त and बुद्धि understanding.

प्राप्तभार m. (-भारः) A draft ox or beast of burthen. E. प्राप्त and भार load.

प्राप्तभाव mfn. (-वः-वा-वं) 1. Wise. 2. Handsome. 3. Of a good disposition, m. (-वः) A bullock. E. प्राप्त gained, भाव disposition.

प्राप्तरूप mfn. (-पः-पा-पं) 1. Learned, wise. 2. Handsome, pleasing. E. प्राप्त gained or proper, रूप form.

प्राप्तार्थ mfn. (-थः-था-थं) Successful, having gained an object. E. प्राप्त, and अर्थ object, [offence.

प्राप्तपराध mfn. (-धः-धा-धं) Offending, being in fault. E. प्राप्त, and अपराध

प्राप्तवसर mfn. (-रः-रा-रं) Opportune, seasonable, taking or finding occasion. E. प्राप्त and अवसर opportunity.

प्राप्ति f. (-तिः) 1. Gain, profit. 2. Acquiring, getting, obtaining. 2. Improvement, success. 4. Rise, ascent. 5. Collection, assemblage, quantity. 6. Happy denouement, successful termination of a plot. 7. Guessing, discovering from a hint. 8. One of the eight superhuman faculties, the power of obtaining everything. E. प्र before, आप् to get or obtain, aff. क्तिन् ।

प्राप्य mfn. (-प्यः-प्या-प्यं) Attainable, obtainable. E. प्र before, आप् to attain, aff. ख्यत् । [यञ् aff.

प्राबल्य n. (-ल्यः) 1. Power, vigour. 2. Pre-dominance, E. प्रबल strong,

प्राबोधिक m. (-कः) Dawn, day-break. E. प्रबोध waking, and ठक् aff.

प्राभव n. (-वः) Superiority, pre-eminence. E. प्रभु a master, aff. (ष् ।

प्राभवन्व n. (-न्वः) Power, authority. E. प्रभवन being superior, यञ् aff.

प्राभृत n. (-तं) A present, an offering to a deity or sovereign, or a gift to a friend, a bribe, the Nazur of Hindustan. E. प्र and आङ् before, भृ to nourish, aff. क्त ; also with कन् aff. प्राभृतक n. (-कं) ।

प्रासाधिक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) 1. Exercising or proceeding from some evidence or authority, &c. 2. Being of authority. m. (-कः) 1. A president, the chief or head of a trade, &c. 2. A learned man, one who supports his arguments by reference to book, &c. E. प्रसाध testimony, authority, aff. ठक् ।

प्रासाध्य n. (-ध्यः) Authority, proof. E. प्रसाध, and यञ् aff.

प्रासाद्य m. (-द्यः) A tree, (Justicia adhenatoda.) n. (-द्यः) Madness, frenzy, fury, intoxication. E. प्र before, मद् to delight, aff. ख्यत् and अच् added.

प्रासीत्य n. (-त्यः) Debt. E. प्र and आङ् before, मा to measure, क्यप् aff., and तुक् aug.; also read प्राणीत्य.

प्राय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) 1. Like, resembling, (used in composition.) 2. Exceeding, much. m. (यः) 1. Fasting to death, as a religious or penitentiary act, after abandoning all worldly goods and desires. 2. Quantity, abundance. 3. Death, dying. 4. A state or condition of life, age, youth, &c. n. (-यं) Sin. E. प्र before, इन् to go, अच् aff.

प्रायण n. (-णं) Death, voluntary death. E. प्र, and अयण going.

प्रायशस् Ind. Usually, commonly, for the most part. E. प्राय, and शसि aff.

प्रायिक mfn. (-कः-कौ-कं) Common, usual. E. प्राय, and ठक् aff.

प्रायश्चित्त m. (-त्तः) Expiation, penance. E. प्राय sin, चित्त or चित्ति reflection, and सुट् aug.; hence also प्रायश्चित्ति f. (-त्तिः) ।

प्रायश्चित्तविधि f. (-धिः) Rules for penance or expiation. E. प्रायश्चित्त, and विधि rite.

प्रायस् Ind. 1. Frequently, generally, for the most part. 2. Abundantly, largely. E. प्र before, इष् or अय् to go, aff. असुच् ।

प्रायुषेयिन् m. (-यैः) A horse. E. प्र mostly, आयुष a weapon, इष् to wish, aff. णिनि ।

प्रायुषवेशन n. (-नः) Fasting to death. E. प्राय and उपवेशन sitting down.

प्रायुषवेशनिका f. (-का) Sitting down to die by fasting. E. प्राय, उपवेशन sitting down, कन् added, fem. form.

प्रायश्च mfn. (-चः-चा-चं) Begun, beginning. E. प्र and आङ् before, रम् to begin, क्त aff.

प्रायश्चि f. (-चिः) 1. Beginning, commencement. 2. A rope or fastening for an elephant. E. प्र and आङ् before, रम् to commence, aff. क्तिन् ।