

described as a climbing and milky plant, and supposed to be the *Asclepias geminata*. 2. Gum olibanum tree. E. महा great, घोष sound, &c.

महाङ्ग mfn. (-ङ्गः-ङ्गी-ङ्ग) Bulky, big, large-bodied. m. (-ङ्गः) 1. A camel. 2. A kind of rat. 3. An epithet of S'IVA. E. महा great, चङ्ग body. "गोचुरक्षुपे, रक्तचितकक्षुपे च ।"

महाचक्र m. (-चक्रः) 1. One of YAMA's attendants. 2. A very violent or passionate man. E. महा great, much, चक्र hot, passionate.

महाच्छाय m. (-यः) The Indian fig-tree.

महाज mfn. (-जः-जा-जं) Illustrious, high-born. m. (-जः) A large goat. E. महा great, and ज a goat, or ज born.

महाजन m. (-नः) 1. A virtuous or illustrious man, a great man. 2. A merchant, a trader. 3. The mob. E. महा great, जन a man.

महाजम्बू f. (-म्बूः) A plant, perhaps a kind of *Eugenia*. E. महा great, and जम्बू the rose-apple.

महाजातीय mfn. (-यः-या-यं) Of an excellent sort or species. E. महा great, जातीय of a species. [great, जाल a net.

महाजम्बी f. (-म्बी) A plant, a sort of *Gho'sa*, with yellow flowers. E. महा महाज्वाल m. (-ज्वाः) Sacrificial fire. f. (-ज्वा) One of the *Vidyā-de'vi's* or goddesses peculiar to the Jain's. E. महा great, ज्वाल flame, lustre.

महातमप्रभा f. (-भा) The lowermost division of *Naraka* or hell. E. महा great, तम darkness, and प्रभा flame.

महातरु m. (-रुः) A plant, (*Euphorbia* of various kinds.) E. महा large, and तरु a tree. "क्षुहीडवे" "मन्सा गाङ्" इति भाषा ।

महातल n. (-तल) The fifth in descent of the seven *Pátálas* or regions under the earth, inhabited by various races of evil beings, as the *Nágas*, *Asuras*, *Daiyas*, &c. E. महा great, and तल depth.

महातारा f. (-रा) A goddess of the *Baudd'has*.

महातिक्त mfn. (-क्तः-क्ता-क्तं) Very bitter. m. (-क्तः) The large *Nimba* tree, (*Melia sempervirens*.) f. (-क्ता) A plant, commonly *A'kana'di*. E. महा much, and तिक्त bitter. यवतिक्तायां च "तित्पल्ता" इति भाषा ।

महातीक्ष्ण mfn. (-क्ष्णः-क्ष्णा-क्ष्णं) Very sharp, (as flavour,) or literally, (as a weapon,) or figuratively, (as perception, &c.) f. (-क्ष्णा) The marking-nut plant. E. महा great or much, तीक्ष्ण sharp, acrid, acute.

महातेजस् mfn. (-जाः-जाः-जः) 1. Very bright. 2. Very energetic or vigorous. m. (-जाः) 1. A name of *KA'RTIKEYA*. 2. *AGNI*, the deity of fire. 3. A hero, a demi-god. n. (-जा) Quicksilver. E. महा great, and तेजस् light or glory, &c. [great, आत्मन् self, soul.

महात्मन् mfn. (-त्मा-त्मा-त्म) Liberal, lofty-minded, magnanimous. E. महा महादन्त m. (-न्तः) 1. An elephant with large tusks. 2. An elephant's tusk. E. महा great, and दन्त tooth.

महादशा f. (-शा) The influence of a predominant planet. [wood.

महादारु m. (-रुः) A sort of pine, (*P. Devada'ru*.) E. महा large, and दारु महादण्ड m. (-ण्डः) A large military drum. E. महा great, दण्ड a drum.

महादेव m. (-वः) S'IVA. f. (-वी) DURGA' the wife of S'IVA. E. महा great, and देव god ; the epithet *Maha'* compounded with a substantive forms many appellatives of these deities especially ; thus S'IVA is *Maháka'la*, *Maháru'dra*, *Mahe's'hwara*, &c. and DURGA' is named *Mahávidya*, *Mahásmriti*, *Mahámedha*, *Mahámo'ha*, &c. &c.

महाद्रुम m. (-मः) The holy fig-tree, (*Ficus religiosa*.) E. महा great, and द्रुम a tree.

महाधन mfn. (-नः-ना-नं) 1. Rich, opulent. 2. Costly, precious, valuable. n. (-नं) 1. Any thing costly or precious. 2. Gold. 3. Incense. 4. Costly raiment. 5. Agriculture. E. महा great, धन wealth or price.

महाधातु m. (-तुः) Gold. E. महा great, chief, and धातु mineral.

महानट m. (-टः) S'IVA. E. महा great, and नट a dancer.

महानन्द m. (-न्दः) Eternal emancipation or beatitude. f. (-न्दा) 1. Wine. 2. Name of a particular river. E. महा great, आनन्द happiness.

महानरक n. (-कं) One of the twenty-one hells or divisions of *Tartarus*. E. महा and नरक hell.

महानल m. (-लः) A kind of reed. "देवली ।" [to DURGA'.

महानवमी f. (-मी) The ninth day of the first half of *A'shwina* sacred महानस mn. (-सः-सं) A kitchen. n. (-सं) A heavy carriage. E. महा great, chief, अन्नस rice or food, टच् added ; to which the food is conveyed to be dressed, &c.

महानाद m. (-दः) 1. A large black rainy cloud. 2. A loud sound. 3. An elephant. 4. A lion. 5. The ear. 6. A camel. 7. A conch-shell. n. (-दं) A musical instrument. E. महा great and नाद noise or sound.

महानिद्रा f. (-द्रा) Death, dying. E. महा great, निद्रा sleep.

महानिम्ब m. (-म्बः) A large kind of *Nimba* tree, (*Melia sempervirens*.) E. महा great, and निम्ब the *Nimba*. "चोडानिम् ।"

महानिशा f. (-शा) Midnight. E. महा great, and निशा night.

महानीच m. (-चः) A washerman. E. महा great, much, and नीच vile.

महानील m. (-लः) 1. The emerald. 2. One of the *Nágas*. 3. A plant, (*Verbesina scandens*, *Rox.*) E. महा great, and नील blue.

महानुभाव mfn. (-वः-वा-वं) Magnanimous, liberal. m. (-वः) A gentleman. E. महा great, अनुभाव disposition.

महानिमि m. (-मिः) A crow.

महापक्ष m. (-क्षः) 1. A sort of duck. 2. An epithet of *GARUD'A*. f. (-क्षी) An owl. E. महा large, and पक्ष a side, a wing.

महापञ्चमूलक n. (-कं) The great five roots ; they are as follows :—

"विद्वीऽग्निमस्यः श्योनाकः काश्मर्यः पाटलातथा ।

सर्वेषु मिलितैरेतैः स्यान्महापञ्चमूलकम् ॥"

महापञ्चविष n. (-षं) The five great poisons ; they are as follows :—

"शुद्धी च कालकृष्टश्च सुसक्तो वस्त्राभक्तः ।

शक्तुक्चैति यो गीऽयं महापञ्चविषाभिधः ॥"

महापत्र m. (-त्रः) A potherb. "मालाकन्दे" f. (-त्रा) A kind of *Eugenia*. "महाजम्बूक्षे" । E. महा large, पत्र a leaf.

महापथ m. (-थः) 1. The principal path or entrance to a town or house, &c., a main road, a highway. 2. The end of life, the way of all flesh. 3. Name of certain precipices from which people used to throw themselves to obtain entrance into heaven. E. महा chief, पथ road. [tals travel,) गम going.

महापथगम m. (-गमः) Dying. E. महापथ the great way, (by which all mor-

महापद्म m. (-द्मः) 1. One of the principal *Nágas* or serpents of *Pátála*. 2. One of *KURVA's* *Nidhis* or treasures. 3. A large number, one hundred thousand millions. 4. A *Kinnara* or attendant\* on *KURVA*. n. (-द्मं) The large white lotus. E. महा great, and पद्म a lotus.

महापातक n. (-कं) 1. A crime of the highest degree, as killing a *Brahmana*, stealing gold from a priest, drinking spirits, adultery with the wife of a spiritual teacher, and associating with persons who have committed these offences. 2. Great crime in general. E. महा great, पातक offence ; see पञ्चमहापातक ।

महापातकिन् m. (-की) An offender in the highest degree ; see the last. E. महापातक great sin, and इनि aff.

महापाप n. (-पं) 1. A sin of the highest kind . see महापातक. 2. Heinous crime, or sin in general. E. महा excessive, and पाप sin.

महापासक m. (-कः) A religious mendicant.

महापुरुष m. (-पुः) A great man. E. महा and पुरुष a man.

महापुरुषदन्ता f. (-न्ता) A plant, (*Asparagus racemosa*.) "व्रतमूखाम् ।"

महापुष्पा f. (-ष्पा) A flower, (*Clitoria ternatea*.) "अपराजितायाम् ।"

महाप्रभ mfn. (-भः-भा-भं) Very bright, splendid. m. (-भः) Lamp-light, the light of a lamp. E. महा much, प्रभा shining.

महाप्रभु m. (-भुः) 1. A holy man, a saint. 2. A king. 3. *INDRA*. 4. S'IVA. E. महा chief, and प्रभु master.

महाप्रलय m. (-यः) 1. A destruction of the world, occurring after every period of 4,320,000,000 years. 2. A total destruction of the universe, happening after a period commensurate with the life of *BRAHMA'*, or 100 years, each day of which is equal to the period first stated, and each night of which is of similar duration ; at