

flock, a herd, a multitude. 4. The district about A'grá and Mat'hurá, the scene of KRISHN'A's juvenile adventures. 5. An abode. n. (-ज्) Wandering, roaming. E. व्रज् to go, aff. घञर्थे-क ।

व्रजन् mfn. (-जन्-जन्ती-जन्) Going, roaming. E. व्रज् to go, शत aff.

व्रजन. n. (-नं) 1. Going, roaming. 2. Exile. E. व्रज् to go, ल्युट् aff.

व्रजभू. m. (-भूः) A tree, (Nauclea cordifolia.) E. व्रज a cow-pen, भू being.

व्रजाहना f. (-ना) A woman of Vraja, a cowherdess.

व्रजाजिर n. (-रं) A cow-yard, a cattle-fold or pen. E. व्रज, अजिर a yard.

व्रजित mfn. (-तः-ता-त) Gone, going. n. (-त) Roaming. E. व्रज् to go, क्त aff.

व्रज्या f. (-ज्या) 1. Wandering about, either as an act of religious austerity or in quest of alms. 2. March of an assailant, attack, invasion. 3. March in general. 4. A class, a flock, a tribe. 5. A theatre. E.

व्रज् to go, क्त्वा aff. [E. व्रज्या, क्तप् aff.]

व्रज्यावत् mfn. (-वान्-वती-वत्) 1. Wandering, roaming. 2. Going gracefully.

व्रज् r. 1st cl. (व्रजति) To sound. r. 10th cl. (व्रजयति-ते) To wound.

व्रज् m. (-ज्-ज्) A tumor, a boil, an ulcer, a wound. E. व्रज् to wound, an abscess, aff. चच् ।

व्रजकृत् mfn. (-कृत्) Making a sore, wounding, ulcerating, corroding, &c. m. (-कृत्) Marking-nut plant, (Semicarpus anacardium.) E. व्रज a sore, कृत् what makes.

व्रजविन् m. (-विद्) A plant, (Siphonanthus Indica.) E. व्रज a sore, विद् hostile to, healing, aff. क्त्वा ।

व्रजवृषण n. (-णं) Fumigating a sore. E. व्रज, वृषण burning incense.

व्रजवस्तु m. (-स्तुः) Part liable to ulcerate, as skin, flesh, &c. E. व्रज, वस्तु substance.

व्रजविरोपण Adj. Healing a wound.

व्रजवेदना f. (-ना) Pain of a wound or sore. E. व्रज and वेदना pain.

व्रजशीघ्रन n. (-न) Cleaning or cicatrizing a sore. E. व्रज, शीघ्रन cleaning.

व्रजहृत् m. (-हृः) The castor-oil tree. f. (-हृः) A sort of creeper, (Menispermum glabrum.) E. व्रज a sore, and हृत् to destroy, aff. ड ।

व्रजशम m. (-शः) Gum-myrrh.

व्रजिन् mfn. (-जिन्-जिनो-जि) Having a boil, a sore or wound. E. व्रज, इनि aff.

व्रत m. (-तः-त) 1. Any meritorious act of devotion, the voluntary or vowed observance, or imposition of any penance, austerity, or privation, as fasting, continence, exposure to heat and cold, &c. 2. Eating. 3. Design, plan. 4. Vow, resolution. 5. Course of conduct. E. वृ to choose, aff. अत्च्, र substituted for the vowel; or व्रज् to go, (to heaven by it,) च् aff. and ज् changed to त ।

व्रतति f. (-ति-त) 1. Expansion, spreading. 2. A creeper. E. वृत् to abide, अति aff; the vowel changed to its congener.

व्रतपारणा f. (-णा) Conclusion of a fast.

व्रतभङ्ग m. (-ङ्गः) Breach of a religious vow.

व्रतमिवा f. (-वा) Soliciting alms, as one of the ceremonies accompanying investiture with the sacred thread. E. व्रत the observance of investiture, मिवा begging. [cutting off.]

व्रतलापन n. (-नं) Violating a religious vow or obligation. E. व्रत and लापन

व्रतसंग्रह m. (-हः) Engaging in any act of devotion, taking on one's self some voluntary religious obligation. E. व्रत a vow, संग्रह taking.

व्रतस्नातक m. (-कः) The Bra'hman who has completed his term of studentship. E. व्रत and स्नातक a householder.

व्रताचरण n. (-ण) Observing a religious obligation, especially continence, as the duty of the student. E. व्रत and आचरण going.

व्रतादेश m. (-शः) Investiture of a youth of either of the first three classes with the characteristic cord. E. व्रत observance, आदेश pointing out.

व्रतिन् mfn. (-ति-तिनो-ति) Engaged in or observing a religious vow or obligation. m. (-ती) 1. An employer of priests, 2. An ascetic, a devotee, one engaged in the observance of a vow or penance. 3. The religious student. E. व्रत a vow, इनि aff.

व्रतौषवास m. (-सः) Fasting, a fast, (as a religious penance or obligation.) E. व्रत, उषवास fasting.

व्रज् m. (-जः) 1. The sun. 2. The root of a tree. 3. A day. 4. Lead. 5. Arka-plant. 6. S'IVA. 7. BRAHMA'.

व्रज् (ब्रौ, उ) ब्रौद्यु r. 6th cl. (व्रजति) To cut, to tear, to wound. [ल्युट् ।

व्रजन m. (-नः) A small saw or chisel. n. (-न) Cutting. E. व्रज् to cut, aff.

व्रजि f. (-जिः) A gale of wind. E. व्रज् to go, इज् Unádi aff.

व्रत m. (-तः) 1. A multitude, an assemblage. 2. The descendant of an outcaste Bra'hman, &c. 3. The company and attendants at a marriage feast. n. (-त) 1. Manual or bodily labour. 2. Day-labour, employment of a precarious kind. 3. Casual employment. E. वृ to choose, aff. अत्च् and the vowel made long; or व्रत a religious observance, or व्रात्य an outcaste, aff. चच् ।

व्रतौन m. (-नः) 1. A cooly, a hired porter or labourer. 2. One who has no fixed or stated employment. E. व्रत bodily labour and ख् aff.

व्रात्य m. (-त्यः) 1. A Bra'hman, or man of the three first classes, in whose youth the customary observances have been omitted, and who has not received his investiture with the sacred thread. 2. A low person. f. (-त्या) A female of a fallen Bra'hman. E. व्रात्, य aff.

व्रात्यता f. (-ता) The condition of one who has lost caste by neglect of the initiatory observances. E. व्रात्य and तल् aff.; also with ल, व्रात्यल ।

व्रात्यस्तौन m. (-नः) A particular sacrifice performed to recover the rights forfeited by an improper delay of the ceremony of investiture. E. व्रात्य one not invested, &c., स्तौन a sacrifice. [select.]

व्रौ r. 4th cl. (व्रौयते) To go. r. 9th cl. (व्रौयति or व्रौयति) To choose or

व्रौड् r. 4th cl. (व्रौडते) 1. To be modest, to be bashful or ashamed.

2. To throw, to direct or send. [fem. aff. चङ् and टाप् ।

व्रौड mf. (-डः-डा) Shame, bashfulness. E. व्रौड् to be ashamed, aff. चच् ;

व्रौडन n. (-नं) Bashfulness, modesty. E. व्रौड् to be ashamed, ल्युट् aff.

व्रौडनत mfn. (-तः-ता-त) Ashamed, hanging down the head with shame. E. व्रौडा, and आनत bowed.

व्रौडान्वित mfn. (-तः-ता-त) Modest. E. व्रौडा, and अन्वित possessed of.

व्रौडित mfn. (-तः-ता-त) Ashamed, modest. E. व्रौड्, क्त aff. [or wound.]

व्रास् r. 1st and 10th cls. (व्रासति व्रासयति-ते) To hurt or injure, to kill

व्राहि m. (-हिः) 1. Rice of various kinds : eight principal sorts are enumerated by native authorities, but the varieties are more numerous. 2. Rice ripening in the rainy season. E. व्राहि to choose, हि aff.

व्राहिक mfn. (-कः-का-कं) Having or bearing rice. E. व्राहि rice, ठन् aff.

व्राहिकाशन m. (-नः) A sort of pulse, (Ervum lens or hirsutum, &c.)

व्राहिनू mfn. (-हृ-हृषो-हृ) Having rice, (a field, &c.) E. व्राहि rice, इनि aff.

व्राहिभेद m. (-दः) A sort of grain, (Panicum miliaceum.)

व्राहिनय mfn. (-यः-यो-यं) Made or consisting of rice. m. (-यः) A rice-cake offered with ghee as an oblation. E. व्राहि rice, and नयट् aff.

व्राहिराजिक m. (-कः) 1. Panic-seed, (Panicum italicum.) 2. Another species, (Panicum miliaceum,) E. व्राहि rice, राजिक shining, excelling. [E. व्राहि, अगार a house.]

व्राह्यगार n. (-रं) A granary, a shed where rice or other grain is stored.

व्रुड् r. 6th cl. (व्रुडति) 1. To cover. 2. To heap. 3. To sink.

व्रुस् r. 1st and 10th cls. (व्रुसति व्रुसयति-ते) To hurt or kill.

व्रुह mfn. (-हः-हो-ह) Made of or with rice. E. व्राहि rice, and अच् aff.

व्रुह्य mfn. (-यः-यो-यं) Fit for or sown with rice, (a field, &c.) E. व्राहि rice, टक् aff. [maintain. 3. To go.]

व्रु r. 9th cl. (व्रुनति or व्रुनति) 1. To choose or select. 2. To hold, to

व्रुच् r. 10th cl. (व्रुचयति-ते) To see.

## श

श The thirtieth consonant of the Na'gari' alphabet and first of the three sibilants; it is termed the palatal sibilant, and corresponds to "Sh" pronounced softly, as in Shun; in the Roman character it is distinguished by an accent, as S'.